REMARKS

Introduction

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Applicant has amended independent claim 1, canceled claim 2, amended dependent claim 9, amended independent claim 11, amended claims 12 and 13 to become independent claims, and amended claim 23.

Claims 1 - 52 are now pending in the application. There are a total of 52 claims pending in the application. A total of 26 claims were added, claims 27 - 52.

There are 7 independent claims: they are claims 1, 11, 12, 13, 16, 20, and 24.

Typgraphical errors were corrected in dependent claims 9 and 23. No substantive changes were made to claims 9 and 23.

15 Drawings

In response to the Official Draftsperson's review, applicant is submitting formal drawings. The character of the lines numbers and letters should now be uniformly thick and well-defined. The numbers, reference characters, and figure legends should now be considered plain and legible.

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Rejection under 35 USC §112

The examiner has rejected claims 1 - 10 under 35 USC §112, second paragraph, as being indefinite.

In particular, the examiner finds confusing applicant's description of the "extending portion" as "extending from the bearing surface" in claim 1, saying the examiner cannot tell in which direction the extending portions extend, and if they extend downwardly, then claim 2 which calls for the extending portion to comprise a groove conflicts with claim 1.

Claims 3 through 10 depend from claim 1.

Applicant has amended claims 1 and 2 to make it clear in which direction the "extending portions" of claims 1 — 10 extend.

With respect to claim 1, Applicant has amended claim 1 to say that the extending portions extend away from the head of the stud and the head of the stud lies above the top surface of the plate, the top surface of the 35 plate being the opposite surface of the bearing surface on the plate.

1 No new matter is added by the amendment to claim 1 described above.

Support for describing the bearing leg of the plate as having "top surface" is found at page 13, line 10, and the orientation of the top surface 5 to the bearing surface is shown in figure 7, wherein cone 628 is shown arising from the top surface.

Support for describing the stud as having a "pointed end" is found in drawing figures 1B, 9C, and 10B, in the specification at page 14, line 6, and in U.S. Patent 5,634,756 which was incorporated by reference.

Support for describing the stud as having a "head" is found in drawing figures 1B, 9C, and 10B, and in U.S. Patent 5,634,756 which was incorporated by reference.

Support for describing the head of the stud as being disposed above the top surface of the plate is found in drawing figures 1B, 9C, and 10B.

Support for describing the extending portions as extending away from the head of the stude is found in drawing figures 1B, 9C and 10B.

Claim 2 has been canceled, and the substance of claim 2 has been incorporated into claim 1 with the change that the plate is now described as having a groove that corresponds in location to the extending portion.

Support for this amendment is found in the specification at page 6, line 18.

Rejection under 35 USC § 102 - Poupitch

The examiner has rejected claims 1, 5, 6 and 8 as being anticipated by 25 U.S. Patent 2,735,470, granted to Poupitch.

In particular, the examiner notes that Poupitch teaches extending portions, extending from the bearing surface of the plate (claim 1 of the present invention) and forming the plate with a raised portion (claim 5 of the present invention).

Applicant notes that claim 5 depends form claim 1, claim 6 depends from claim 1, and claim 8 depends from claim 5.

To avoid the examiner's rejection of claim 1, and its dependent claims, applicant has amended claim 1 to state that a substantial portion of the shank of the stud is disposed above the top surface of the plate so that said stud may be received in the barrel of a power actuated gun.

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This does not appear to be possible in Pouptich, since the screw of Poupitch is formed with shoulders 32 to hold the washer in preassembled relationship next to the head 16 of the screw.

Applicant also notes that the limitation of claim 2 has been 5 incorporated into claim 1. The examiner did not reject claim 2 in light of Poupitch.

Since claims 5, 6 and 8 depend from claim 1, applicant believes these claims are also now allowable over Poupitch.

10 Rejection under 35 USC §102 - Losada '883

The examiner has rejected claims 1-7, 11 and 14 as being anticipated by U.S. Patent 4,703,833, granted to the inventor of the present application.

In particular, the examiner notes that Losada '883 teaches extending 15 portions, extending from the bearing surface of the plate (claim 1 of the present invention) and forming the plate with a cone (claim 6 of the present invention).

Applicant notes that claim 2 has been canceled and claims 3-7 depend form claim 1.

In amending claim 1 to overcome the Section 112 rejection, applicant believes that claim 1 has been amended in such a way that it can no longer be read to be anticipated by Losada '883. Applicant believes the examiner was reading claim 1 of the present application in a way that allowed the extending portions to extend toward the head of the stud. Applicant has now amended claim 1 to say that the extending portions extend away from the head of the stud.

Therefore, Applicant believes claim 1 and its dependent claims 2-7 avoid Losada '883.

Claim 11 is an independent claim. Claim 14 depends from claim 11. 30 The examiner has also rejected claim 11 in light of Losada '883.

Applicant has amended claim 11 to specify that the guide means is an extending portion extending away from the bearing surface as in amended claim 1.

Applicant believes no new matter is added by the amendments to 35 claim 11.

Support for describing the bearing leg of the plate as having "top 1 surface" is found at page 13, line 10, and the orientation of the top surface to the bearing surface is shown in figure 7, wherein cone 628 is shown arising from the top surface.

Support for describing the stud as having a "pointed end" is found in drawing figures 1B, 9C, and 10B, in the specification at page 14, line 6, and in U.S. Patent 5,634,756 which was incorporated by reference.

Support for describing the stud as having a "head" is found in drawing figures 1B, 9C, and 10B, and in U.S. Patent 5,634,756 which was 10 incorporated by reference.

Support for describing the head of the stud as being disposed above the top surface of the plate is found in drawing figures 1B, 9C, and 10B.

Support for describing the extending portions as extending away from the head of the studs is found in drawing figures 1B, 9C and 10B.

In light of the amendments to claim 11, applicant believes claim 11 15 and dependent claim 14 are now allowable over Losada '883.

Rejection under 35 USC §102 - Van Allman '216

The examiner has rejected claims 1, 3, and 5 - 8 as being anticipated 20 by U.S. Patent 5,292,216, granted to Van Allman.

In particular, the examiner notes that Van Allman '216 teaches extending portions, extending from the bearing surface of the plate (claim 1 of the present invention), forming the plate with a conical shape (claim 6 of the present invention), and that the stud can be held with its point above the 25 bearing surface, flush with the bearing surface or below it.

Applicant notes that claim 2 has been canceled and claims 3, and 5 -8 depend form claim 1.

In amending claim 1 to overcome the Section 112 rejection, applicant believes that claim 1 has been amended in such a way that it can no longer 30 be read to be anticipated by Van Allman '216. Applicant believes the examiner was reading claim 1 of the present application in a way that allowed the extending portions to extend toward the head of the stud. Applicant has now amended claim 1 to say that the extending portions extend away from the head of the stud.

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1 Applicant also notes that the limitation of claim 2 has been incorporated into claim 1. The examiner did not reject claim 2 in light of Poupitch.

Therefore, Applicant believes claim 1 and its dependent claims 2-7 5 avoid Van Allman '216.

Allowable Subject Matter

Applicants would like to thank the examiner for indicating that claims 12, 13, 15, 25 and 26 would be allowable if rewritten so that the dependent 10 claims in the set were written in independent form.

Claim 12 had depended from claim 11, and has been rewritten to incorporate the limitations of claim 11 as previously submitted.

Claim 13 had depended from claim 11, and has been rewritten to incorporate the limitations of claim 11 as previously submitted.

15 Claim 15 depends from claim 12, and should now be ready for allowance.

Claim 25 depends from claim 12, and should now be ready for allowance.

Claim 26 depends from claim 13, and should now be ready for 20 allowance.

Allowed Claims

Applicants would like to thank the examiner for indicating that claims 16-24 are allowed.

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New Claims

Claim 27 has been added. Claim 27 depends form claim 5, and adds to claim 5 the limitations described in claim 3.

Claim 28 has been added. Claim 28 depends from claim 27, and adds 30 to claim 27 the limitations described in claim 4.

Claim 29 has been added. Claim 29 depends from claim 28, and adds limitations described in original claim 16.

Claim 30 has been added. Claim 30 depends from claim 29, and adds the limitation of original claim 19.

Claims 31 and 32 have been added. Claims 31 and 32 correspond to claims 29 and 30, but depend from claim 5.

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Claims 33 — 38 have been added. The correspond to newly added 1 claims 27 - 32, but depend from claim 14.

Claims 39 - 45 have been added. Claim 39 adds the limitation of claim 5 to claim 12. Claims 40 - 45 correspond to newly added claims 27 5 - 32, as well, but depend from claim 39.

Claims 46 and 47 have been added. Claims 46 and 47 correspond to newly added claims 40 and 41 but depend from claim 16.

Claim 48 has been added. Claim 48 adds the limitations of claim 19 to claim 47.

10 Claim 49 has been added. Claim 49 adds the limitations of newly added claim 42 to claim 23.

Claim 50 has been added. Claim 50 adds the limitations of newly added claim 40 to claim 29.

Claim 51 has been added. Claim 51 adds the limitations of newly 15 added claim 41 to claim 50.

Claim 52 has been added. Claim 52 adds the limitations of newly added claim 43 to claim 51.

Conclusion

20 In view of the above, applicant submits that the claims remaining in the application are in condition for allowance. Additional examination is requested, and allowance of the claims at an éarly date is solicited.

Applicant's attorney would be happy to answer any questions the examiner may have regarding this application by phone at 510 832 4111.

Respectfully submitted,

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